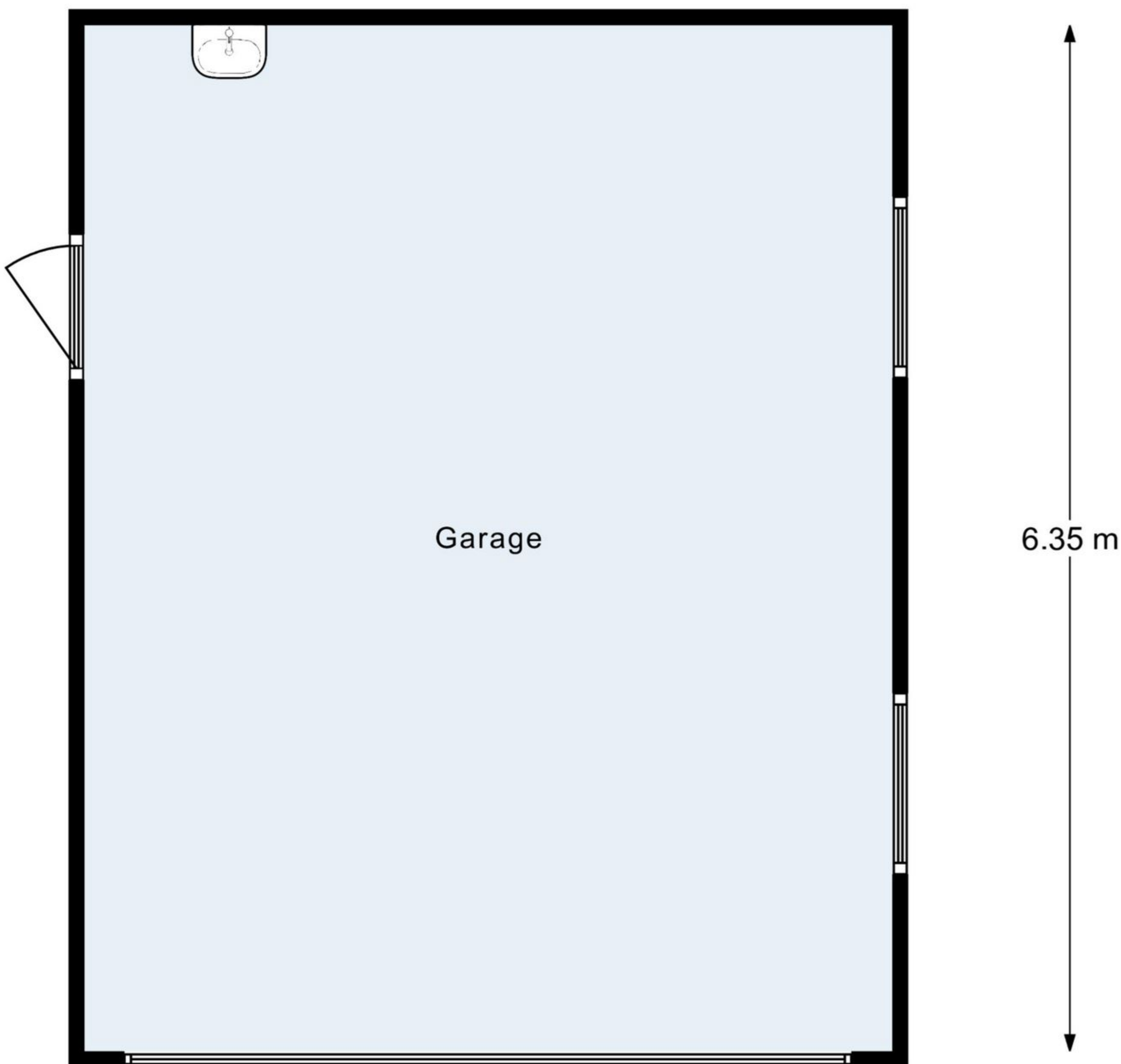


5.00 m



Garage
Oude Herenweg 10
Voorhout